

## Check-list of birds recorded in the Lambusango reserve and vicinity 1999 - 2009

### Notations

Endemism	*	Indicates species endemic to Wallacea
	‡	Indicates species endemic to Indonesia
Abundance estimates	A	Abundant
	C	Common
	Fc	Fairly Common
	Lc	Locally Common
	U	Uncommon
	R	Rare
	<M>	Indicates migrant species
Occurrence in forest	X	Indicates species has been recorded in the Lambusango and/or Kakenauwe forest reserves

All family and species names after Coates and Bishop (1997)

Family	Common name	Scientific name	Abundance	Occurs in reserve?	Notes
<b>Fregatidae</b>	Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>	U/R		
	Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	C		
<b>Phalacrocoracidae</b>	Little Pied Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i>	U		
<b>Ardeidae</b>	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Fc		
	White-faced Heron	<i>Ardea novaehollandiae</i>	U <M?>		
	Great Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>	A		
	Intermediate Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	A		
	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	A		
	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	U/R		
	Javan Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	U		
	Little Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	C		
	Pacific Reef-Egret	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	U		
	Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Fc		
Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	U			
<b>Ciconiidae</b>	Woolly-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	Fc		

<b>Accipitridae</b>	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Fc			
	Jerdon's Baza	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	R			
	*Barred Honey-Buzzard	<i>Pernis celebensis</i>	Fc	X	Rarely recorded in Forest Reserve	
	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	C	X		
	White-bellied Sea Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	Fc			
	Grey-headed Fish Eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	R			
	*Sulawesi Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis rufipectus</i>	C	X		
	Spotted Harrier	<i>Circus assimilis</i>	Lc			
	*Sulawesi Goshawk	<i>Accipiter griseiceps</i>	R			
	*Spot-tailed Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trinitatus</i>	C	X		
	Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	Fc	X		
	Rufous-bellied Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus kienerii</i>	R			
	*Sulawesi Hawk Eagle	<i>Spitzaetus lanceolatus</i>	Fc	X		
<b>Falconidae</b>	‡ Spotted Kestrel	<i>Falco moluccensis</i>	Lc			
	Oriental Hobby	<i>Falco severus</i>	U			
<b>Dendrocygnidae</b>	Wandering Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>	Fc			
<b>Anatidae</b>	‡ Sunda Teal	<i>Anas gibberifrons</i>	U			
<b>Megapodiidae</b>	Philippine Scrubfowl	<i>Megapodius cummingii</i>	U	X		
<b>Phasianidae</b>	Blue-breasted Quail	<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>	R			
	Red Junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Fc	X		
<b>Turnicidae</b>	Barred Buttonquail?	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	?	X	Identity of <i>Turnix sp.</i> unconfirmed. Furt	
<b>Rallidae</b>	Buff-banded Rail	<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i>	Fc			
	Barred Rail	<i>Gallirallus torquatus</i>	U			
	*Isabelline Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis isabellinus</i>	Fc			
	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Fc	X	Rarely recorded in Forest Reserve	
	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	C			
<b>Scolopacidae</b>	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	C <M>			
	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	C <M>			
	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Lc <M>			
<b>Sternidae</b>	Bridled Tern	<i>Sterna anaethetus</i>	Fc			
	Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	Fc			

<b>Columbidae</b>	Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	A	X	Rarely recorded in Forest Reserve
	Brown Cuckoo-dove	<i>Macropygia amboinensis</i>	Fc	X	
	*Sulawesi Black Pigeon	<i>Turacoena manadensis</i>	Fc	X	
	Stephan's Dove	<i>Chalcophaps stephani</i>	R	X	
	*Sulawesi Ground Dove	<i>Gallinula tristigmata</i>	R	X	
	Pink-necked Green Pigeon	<i>Treron vernans</i>	R		
	‡Grey-cheeked Green Pigeon	<i>Treron griseicauda</i>	Fc	X	
	Black-naped Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus melanospila</i>	C	X	
	*White-bellied Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula forsteni</i>	Fc	X	
	Green Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	A	X	
	Pied Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula bicolor</i>	Lc		
*Silver-tipped Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula luctuosa</i>	Fc	X		
<b>Psittacidae</b>	*Ornate Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus ornatus</i>	R	X	
	†‡Yellow-crested Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>	R	X	
	*Golden-mantled Racquet-tail	<i>Prioniturus platurus</i>	C	X	
	Blue-backed Parrot	<i>Tanygnathus sumatranus</i>	Fc	X	
	*Large Sulawesi Hanging Parrot	<i>Loriculus stigmatus</i>	Fc	X	
	*Sulawesi Small Hanging Parrot	<i>Loriculus exilis</i>	U	X	
<b>Cuculidae</b>	*Sulawesi Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus crassirostris</i>	C	X	
	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	R <M>		
	Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	U	X	
	Rusty-breasted Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sepulcralis</i>	U	X	
	Gould's Bronze Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx russatus</i>	R		
	Drongo Cuckoo	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	C	X	
	*Black-billed Koel	<i>Eudynamis melanorhyncha</i>	R	X	
	*Yellow-billed Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus calyborhynchus</i>	Fc	X	
<b>Centropodidae</b>	*Bay Coucal	<i>Centropus celebensis</i>	C	X	
	Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	Fc		
<b>Tytonidae</b>	*Sulawesi Masked Owl	<i>Tyto rosenbergi</i>	R	X	
<b>Strigidae</b>	*Sulawesi Scops-owl	<i>Otus manadensis</i>	C	X	
	Ochre-bellied Hawk-owl	<i>Ninox ochracea</i>	R	X	Only known from call. No sightings exist
<b>Caprimulgidae</b>	Great-eared Nightjar	<i>Eurostopodus macrotis</i>	Lc?		Further survey work required
	*Sulawesi Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus celebensis</i>	R?		Further survey work required

<b>Apodidae</b>	Glossy Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia esculenta</i>	A	X
	*Moluccan Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia infuscatus</i>	U	
	Uniform Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia vanikorensis</i>	Fc	X
<b>Hemiprocnidae</b>	Grey-rumped Tree-swift	<i>Hemiprocne longipennis</i>	A	X
<b>Halcyonidae</b>	Green-backed Kingfisher	<i>Actenoides monachus</i>	R	X
	*Great-billed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon melanorhyncha</i>	Lc	
	Ruddy Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	U	X
	Collared Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon chloris</i>	A	X
	Sacred Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon sancta</i>	C <M>	
<b>Alcedinidae</b>	*Sulawesi Dwarf Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx fallax</i>	U	X
	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Fc	X
	Blue-eared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	?	?
<b>Meropidae</b>	Rainbow Bee-eater	<i>Merops ornatus</i>	Lc <M>	
<b>Coraciidae</b>	*Purple-winged Roller	<i>Coracias temminckii</i>	Fc	X
<b>Bucerotidae</b>	*Sulawesi Dwarf Hornbill	<i>Penelopides exarhatus</i>	Fc	X
	*Knobbed Hornbill	<i>Rhyticeros cassidix</i>	C	X
<b>Picidae</b>	*Sulawesi Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos temminckii</i>	R	
	*Ashy Woodpecker	<i>Mulleripicus fulvus</i>	Fc	X
<b>Pittidae</b>	Blue-breasted Pitta	<i>Pitta erythrogaster</i>	U	X
<b>Hirundinidae</b>	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	C <M>	X
	Pacific Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	C <M>	X
<b>Campephagidae</b>	*†Pied Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina bicolor</i>	C	X
	*White-rumped Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina leucopygia</i>	U/Fc	X
	*Sulawesi Cicadabird	<i>Coracina morio</i>	C	X
	*Sulawesi Triller	<i>Lalage leucopygialis</i>	R	
	‡White-shouldered Triller	<i>Lalage suerii</i>	R	
<b>Dicruridae</b>	Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicurus hottentottus</i>	A	X

Records from Muna and Kaledupa. Ver

<b>Oriolidae</b>	Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	A	X	
<b>Corvidae</b>	Slender-billed Crow	<i>Corvus enca</i>	C	X	
	*Piping Crow	<i>Corvus typicus</i>	Fc	X	
<b>Timaliidae</b>	*Sulawesi Babbler	<i>Trichastoma celebense</i>	A	X	
<b>Turdidae</b>	*Red-backed Thrush	<i>Zoothera erythronota</i>	R	X	
	Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	Fc		
<b>Pardalotidae</b>	Flyeater	<i>Gerygone sulphurea</i>	C		
<b>Cisticolidae</b>	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	U		
	Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	U		
<b>Muscicapidae</b>	*Rufous-throated Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula rufigula</i>	R/U	X	
<b>Monarchidae</b>	Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	A	X	
<b>Petroicidae</b>	Citrine Flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa helianthea</i>	A	X	Near-endemic to Wallacea
<b>Artamidae</b>	White-breasted Wood-swallow	<i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i>	A	X	
	*Ivory-breasted Wood-swallow	<i>Artamus monarchus</i>	U	X	
<b>Sturnidae</b>	Asian Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	A	X	
	*Sulawesi Crested Myna	<i>Basilornis celebensis</i>	U	X	
	*White-necked Myna	<i>Streptocitta albigollis</i>	Fc	X	
	*Grosbeak Starling	<i>Scissirostrum dubium</i>	Lc	X	
<b>Meliphagidae</b>	Scarlet Honeyeater	<i>Myzomela sanguinolenta</i>	U		
<b>Nectariniidae</b>	Brown-throated Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	Fc	X	
	Black Sunbird	<i>Nectarina aspasia</i>	A	X	
	Olive-backed Sunbird	<i>Nectarina jugularis</i>	A	X	
	Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	Fc	X	
<b>Dicaeidae</b>	*Yellow-sided Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum aureolimbatum</i>	Fc	X	
	*Grey-sided Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum celebicum</i>	Fc	X	
<b>Zosteropidae</b>	Lemon-bellied White-eye	<i>Zosterops chloris</i>	Fc	X	

	*Sulawesi White-eye	<i>Zosterops consobrinorum</i>	C	X	
<b>Passeridae</b>	Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	A		
<b>Estrildinidae</b>	‡Black-faced Muniah	<i>Lonchura molucca</i>	C		Near-endemic to Wallacea
	Scaly-breasted Muniah	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	C		
	Chestnut Muniah	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	Fc		
	*Pale-headed Muniah	<i>Lonchura pallida</i>	R		



ther research needed.



it from study area.

y likely occurs in Lambusango, although presence not confirmed